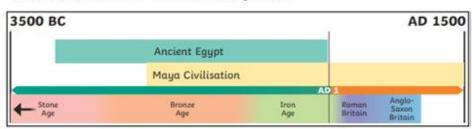


Working together to be the best that we can be

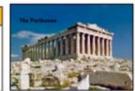
**Golden Thread:** Civilisations

## When did Ancient Greece take place?



Historical Skills Vocabulary			
BC	Used to show that a date is before the year AD 1. This is counted backwards so 200 BC is before 100 BC.		

Used to show that a date is after the year AD 1. This is counted forwards so AD 100 is before AD 200.



Important Places				
Athens	City named after Athena, the birthplace of democracy			
Crete	An island just south of the Greek mainland			
Macedonia	Home to Alexander the Great			
Mount Olympus	Highest mountain in Greece and home to the Greek gods			
Olympia	The original Olympic games site			
Peloponnese	The part of Greece where Spartans lived			
Sparta	City-state famous for training boys as warriors			

## Where was Ancient Greece?



## **Timeline of Events**

776BC	750BC	570BC	508BC	450BC	432BC	336BC	146BC
The first <b>Olympic</b> G <b>ames</b> takes place	Early Greek culture thrives Homer writes The Iliad and The Odyssey.	Pythagoras is born He makes major breakthroughs in science and maths	Democracy begins in Athens, giving greater power to the people	Athens becomes a powerful city and controls an empire	The <b>Parthenon</b> , the most famous building in Athens, is completed	Alexander the Great is king and helps the Greek Empire expand further	Rome conquers Greece, making it part of the Roman Empire



Goddess of love and beauty. She is often depicted with a dove.



God of many things, including the sun and light, music and poetry, archery and healing.



God of courage and war. He is a son of Zeus and his wife Hera.

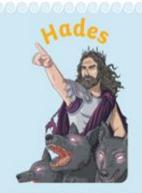


Goddess of hunting, the moon and nature. She is twin sister to Apollo.



Goddess of wisdom and war. The myths say that she sprang from Zeus's head, fully grown and wearing armour.

Types of Government				
Democracy	Ruled by the citizens who can vote			
Monarchy	Ruled by a king or a queen			
Oligarchy	Ruled by a small group of powerful people			
Tyranny	Ruled by one person, usually by force or fear			



God of the underworld.

He is the brother of
Zeus and Poseidon and
is usually pictured
with a two-pronged
pitchfork or staff.



Goddess of women, marriage and family. She is the wife and also the sister of Zeus, as well as the sister of Poseidon and Hades.



The messenger God and known as the 'divine trickster'. He is famously depicted with winged sandals.



The brother of Zeus and Hades, Poseidon became ruler of the sea and is depicted with a trident.



God of the sky. Zeus is considered the father and protector of all gods and mortals.

Vocabulary				
agora	A place where people meet to make decisions and vote			
Aristotle	Student of Plato and tutor to Alexander the Great			
civilisation	an organised society			
Golden Age	Period of great architecture, trade, theatre, literature and philosophy			
Hellas/ Hellenes	What Ancient Greece and its people used to call themselves			
polis	A city-stat or self-governing community in Ancient Greece			